

Development of 1-DOF and 2-DOF fuzzy controllers. Applications on servo-systems

Stefan Preitl, Radu-Emil Precup, Zsuzsa Preitl

“Politehnica” University of Timisoara
Bd. V. Parvan 2, 300223 Timisoara, Romania
Tel: +40-256-403229, fax: +40-256-403214
{spreitl, rprecup}@aut.utt.ro, zsuzsa.preitl@aut.upt.ro

Abstract

The tutorial presents structures of one-degree-of-freedom (1-DOF) and two-degree-of-freedom (2-DOF) fuzzy controllers. Mamdani fuzzy controllers are considered and built around the standard proportional-integral-fuzzy controllers. Aspects concerning the design and tuning of these fuzzy controllers are given using the transfer of results from the linear design by the Extended Symmetrical Optimum method to the fuzzy design in terms of the modal equivalence principle. The control of servo-systems is considered and various digital simulation results are illustrated.

References (selected)

- [1] K. J. Åström, T. Hägglund, *PID Controllers Theory: Design and Tuning*. Research Triangle Park, NC: Instrument Society of America, 1995.
- [2] S. Galichet and L. Foulloy, “Fuzzy controllers: synthesis and equivalences,” *IEEE Trans. Fuzzy Syst.*, vol. 3, pp. 140–148, May 1995.
- [3] H. O. Wang, K. Tanaka, and M. F. Griffin, “An approach to fuzzy control of nonlinear systems: Stability and design issues,” *IEEE Trans. Fuzzy Syst.*, vol. 4, pp. 14–23, Feb. 1996.
- [4] R. Babuška and H. B. Verbruggen, “An overview on fuzzy modeling for control,” *Control Eng. Pract.*, vol. 4, pp. 1593–1606, Nov. 1996.
- [5] S. Preitl and R.-E. Precup, “On the algorithmic design of a class of control systems based on providing the symmetry of open-loop Bode plots,” *Scientific Bulletin of “Politehnica” University of Timisoara, Romania, Transactions on Automatic Control and Computer Science*, vol. 41 (55), pp. 47–55, Dec. 1996.
- [6] P. Baranyi, P. Korondi, H. Hashimoto, and M. Wada, “Fuzzy inversion and rule base reduction,” in *Proc. IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Engineering Systems (INES’97)*, Budapest, Hungary, 1997, pp. 301–306.
- [7] R.-E. Precup and S. Preitl, “Popov-type stability analysis method for fuzzy control systems,” in *Proc. Fifth European Congress on Intelligent Technologies and Soft Computing (EUFIT’97)*, Aachen, Germany, 1997, vol. 2, pp. 1306–1310.
- [8] A. W. Divilbiss and J. T. Wen, “Trajectory tracking control of a car-trailer system,” *IEEE Trans. Control Syst. Technol.*, vol. 5, pp. 269–278, May 1997.
- [9] S. Preitl and R.-E. Precup, *Introducerea în conducerea fuzzy a proceselor*. Bucharest: Editura Tehnica, 1997.

- [10] H. Hjalmarsson, M. Gevers, S. Gunnarsson, and O. Lequin, "Iterative feedback tuning: theory and applications," *IEEE Control Syst. Mag.*, vol. 18, pp. 26–41, Aug. 1998.
- [11] J. C. Spall and J. A. Cristion, "Model-free control of nonlinear stochastic systems with discrete-time measurements," *IEEE Trans. Autom. Control*, vol. 43, pp: 1198–1210, Sep. 1998.
- [12] H. Kolmanovsky and N. H. McClamroch, "Developments in nonholonomic control systems," *IEEE Control Syst. Mag.*, vol. 15, pp. 20–36, Dec. 1998.
- [13] W. Favoreel, B. De Moor, P. van Overschee, and M. Gevers, "Model-free subspace-based LQG-design," in *Proc. 1999 American Control Conference*, San Diego, CA, USA, 1999, vol. 5, pp. 3372–3376.
- [14] M. Johansson, A. Rantzer, and K. -E. Arzen, "Piecewise quadratic stability of fuzzy systems," *IEEE Trans. Fuzzy Syst.*, vol. 7, pp. 713–722, Dec. 1999.
- [15] R.-E. Precup and S. Preitl, *Fuzzy Controllers*. Timisoara: Editura Orizonturi Universitare, 1999.
- [16] L. Tang, J. Liu, A. Rong, and Z. Yang, "A mathematical programming model for scheduling steelmaking-continuous casting production," *Europ. J. Oper. Res.*, vol. 120, pp. 423–435, Jan. 2000.
- [17] G. Shi and R. E. Skelton, "Markov data-based LQG control," *J. Dyn. Syst. Meas. Control*, vol. 122, pp. 551–559, Sep. 2000.
- [18] M. Ikeda, Y. Fujisaki, and N. Hayashi, "A model-less algorithm for tracking control based on input-output data," *Nonlinear Anal. Theory Methods Appl.*, vol. 47, pp. 1953–1960, Aug. 2001.
- [19] S. Gunnarsson and M. Norrlöf, "On the design of ILC algorithms using optimization," *Automatica*, vol. 37, pp. 2011–2016, Dec. 2001.
- [20] M. C. Campi, A. Lecchini, and S. M. Savaresi, "Virtual reference feedback tuning: a direct method for the design of feedback controllers," *Automatica*, vol. 38, pp. 1337–1346, Aug. 2002.
- [21] M. Norrlöf and S. Gunnarsson, "Time and frequency domain convergence properties in iterative learning control," *Int. J. Control*, vol. 75, pp. 1114–1126, Sep. 2002.
- [22] I. Škrjanc, S. Blažič, and D. Matko, "Direct fuzzy model-reference adaptive control," *Int. J. Intell. Syst.*, vol. 17, pp. 943–963, Oct. 2002.
- [23] S. Preitl, Z. Preitl, and R.-E. Precup, "Low cost fuzzy controllers for classes of second-order systems," in *Prep. 15th IFAC World Congress*, Barcelona, Spain, 2002, paper 416, pp. 1–6.
- [24] R. Kadali, B. Huang, and A. Rossiter, "A data driven subspace approach to predictive controller design," *Control Eng. Pract.*, vol. 11, pp. 261–278, Mar. 2003.
- [25] J. Sjöberg, F. De Bruyne, M. Agarwal, B. D. O. Anderson, M. Gevers, F. J. Kraus, and N. Linard, "Iterative controller optimization for nonlinear systems," *Control Eng. Pract.*, vol. 11, pp. 1079–1086, Sep. 2003.
- [26] K. Veszprémi and K. Lamár, "Accuracy analysis of digitally implemented field orientation of induction motor drive," in *Proc. 15th International Conference on Electrical Drives and Power Electronics (EDPE 2003)*, Podbanské, Slovakia, 2003, pp. 497–502.
- [27] H.-F. Chen and H.-T. Fang, "Output tracking for nonlinear stochastic systems by iterative learning control," *IEEE Trans. Autom. Control*, vol. 49, pp. 583–588, Apr. 2004.

- [28] L. Horváth and I. J. Rudas, *Modeling and Problem Solving Methods for Engineers*. Burlington, MA: Academic Press, Elsevier, 2004.
- [29] P. Angelov, “An approach to on-line design of fuzzy controllers with evolving structure,” in *Applications and Science in Soft Computing*, L. Ahmad and J. M. Garibaldi, Eds., Berlin, Heidelberg, New York: Springer-Verlag, Advances in Soft Computing, vol. X, pp. 63–68, 2004.
- [30] R.-E. Precup, S. Preitl, M. Balas, and V. Balas, “Fuzzy controllers for tire slip control in anti-lock braking systems,” in *Proc. IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems (FUZZ-IEEE 2004)*, Budapest, Hungary, 2004, vol. 3, pp. 1317–1322.



IEEE Computer Society
Test Technology Technical Council



Technical University
of Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Department of Automation



IPA - R&D Institute for Automation
Center for Technology Transfer
Cluj-Napoca, Romania



UdG
University of Girona, SPAIN

Letters of acknowledge

To who concern it may we, as organizers of 2004 IEEE-TTTC International Conference on Automation, Quality & Testing, Robotics AQTR 2004 (THETA 14) May 13 – 15 2004, Cluj-Napoca, Romania, confirm and give to **Stefan PREITL**, Radu Precup, Zsuzsa Preitl (*U. "Politehnica" Timisoara, RO*) for presenting the tutorial **"Development of 1-dof and 2-dof Fuzzy Controllers. Applications on Servo-systems"**

Cluj-Napoca, 13.05.2004



General Chairs

Ioan Stoian

Program and tutorial chairs

Liviu Miclea

Tiberiu Colosi